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Landscape Journal is dedicated to the dissemination of the results of academic research and scholarly investigation of interest to practitioners, academicians, and students of landscape architecture.

Cover: Italy; Villa Emo allée, Elise Brewster, 1997–98 Garden Club of America Rome Prize Fellow in Landscape Architecture.

Back Cover: For a kindergarten in Gotha, Beate Hahn’s diagram for the garden follows the symbolic layout of Fröbel’s original gardens. A plot for each child is located at the center of the garden (Hahn 1936, p. 27). Figure 11, from “Garden Pedagogy from Romanticism to Reform” by Susan Herrington. The plant names that mark the four corners of the garden translate (clockwise from upper left) sunflower, hollyhock, fir/spruce, and verbascum.

Below: Bryant Park (New York City) in use after renovation. Figure 10 from “Case Study Methodology for Landscape Architecture” by Mark Francis (photo courtesy of Spacemaker Press).