

# Landscape Journal

DESIGN, PLANNING, AND MANAGEMENT OF THE LAND



VOLUME 37 NUMBER 2 2018

# Landscape Journal

DESIGN, PLANNING, AND MANAGEMENT OF THE LAND

**Landscape Journal** 37:2 2018

*Landscape Journal* is the journal of the Council of Educators in Landscape Architecture and is edited by faculty in the program of landscape architecture at the School of Architecture, Planning, and Landscape Architecture at Auburn University, the College of Environment and Design at the University of Georgia, and the Department of Landscape Architecture at the University of Minnesota. The journal is published twice yearly by the University of Wisconsin Press.

# Landscape Journal

## Editor

Charlene M. LeBleu, *Auburn University*

## Consulting Editors

Arnold Alanen, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*

M. Elen Deming, *North Carolina State University*

Kenneth I. Helphand, *University of Oregon*

Daniel J. Nadenicek, *University of Georgia*

James F. Palmer, *Burlington, Vermont*

David G. Pitt, *University of Minnesota*

## Book Review Editor

Richard C. Smardon, *The State University of New York*

## Conference Review Editor

Alan Tate, *University of Manitoba*

## Copy Editor

Archer Editorial Services, Durham, NC

## Editorial Office

Daniel J. Nadenicek, *University of Georgia*

David G. Pitt, *University of Minnesota*

## Editorial Board

M. Elen Deming, *North Carolina State University*

Mark Francis, *University of California, Davis*

Douglas Johnston, *SUNY-ESF, Syracuse*

Timothy Keane, *Kansas State University*

Eckart Lange, *The University of Sheffield*

Robert Melnick, *University of Oregon*

Joan Nassauer, *University of Michigan*

Brian Orland, *University of Georgia*

Stephen Sheppard, *University of British Columbia, Canada*

Anne Spirn, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Frederick Steiner, *University of Pennsylvania*

Simon Swaffield, *Lincoln University, New Zealand*

C. Dana Tomlin, *University of Pennsylvania*

Marc Treib, *University of California, Berkeley*

## Ex officio

Ashley Steffens, *President, Council of Educators in Landscape Architecture*

Wendy Miller, *FASLA, President, American Society of Landscape Architects*

**Landscape Journal** is double-blind peer-reviewed and published twice yearly by the University of Wisconsin Press. *Landscape Journal* is listed in the Avery Index to Architectural Periodicals, the Architectural Publications Index, Scopus, and Clarivate Emerging Sources Citation Index.

Postage paid at Madison, Wisconsin, and additional mailing offices.

Authorization to reproduce material from this journal, beyond one copy for personal use or that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of US Copyright Law, is granted for a fee. For fee schedule and payment information, contact: The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

**Tel 978 750 8400 Fax 978 750 4470 www.copyright.com.**

©2019 the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System.

## Editorial Office

Landscape Journal, Department of Architecture, Planning and Landscape Architecture at Auburn University, 305 Dudley Hall, 361 Graves Drive, Auburn University, AL 36849

**leblecm@auburn.edu Tel 334-844-0192**

The editors invite the submission of manuscripts reporting results of research and scholarly investigation relating to landscape design, planning, and management. Correspondence and proposals for potential manuscripts are welcome. Submission of a paper to *Landscape Journal* implies that it has neither been published elsewhere nor is under consideration by any other print or digital publication.

Detailed Manuscript Guidelines can be found on the submission website: [lj.msubmit.net](http://lj.msubmit.net); for additional information visit the University of Wisconsin Press website: [www.uwpress.wisc.edu/journals/index.html](http://www.uwpress.wisc.edu/journals/index.html).

## Business Office

All correspondence about advertising, subscriptions, and allied matters should be sent to: Journal Division, University of Wisconsin Press, 728 State Street, Suite 443, Madison, WI, 53706-1418, or [www.uwpress.wisc.edu/journals/journals/lj.html](http://www.uwpress.wisc.edu/journals/journals/lj.html).

## Subscription Rate

One year: \$307 print and electronic (\$270 electronic only) businesses, libraries, government agencies, and public institutions; \$107 individuals (\$97 electronic only), CELA members \$75, individuals must prepay; foreign subscribers add \$24 per year. Subscribers may now access current and back issues of *Landscape Journal* online: **[lj.uwpress.org](http://lj.uwpress.org)**.

## Front Cover

2019 photo of Figure 15 in "Fluid Memory: Collective Memory and the Mormon Canal System of Cache Valley, Utah" by Caroline Lavoie.